

TÜRKİYE KALKIMA VE YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.

**THE PROJECT FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF
“EMERGENCY FIRM SUPPORT PROJECT”
(LOAN NO: 9159-TR)
WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT
AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2024**



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Türkiye Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankası Anonim Şirketi

Opinion

We have audited the balance sheet of the Emergency Firm Support Project ("the Project") financed by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development ("IBRD") and implemented by Türkiye Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. ("the Bank") as of December 31, 2024, and the notes to the statement of designated accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies (together, the financial statement).

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statement of the Project as of December 31, 2024, is prepared in accordance with the significant accounting policies described in Note 2 to the financial statement.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Project Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("IESBA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the (consolidated) financial statements in Türkiye and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Specific Purpose

Our report is solely for the purpose set forth in the first paragraph of this report and for your information. This report relates only to the Project and items specified above and does not extend to any financial statements of the Bank, taken as a whole. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not assume responsibility to anyone other than the Bank for this report.

Emphasis of Matter – Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 2 to the Project financial statement, which describes the basis of accounting. The Project financial statement is prepared upon the request of the Bank management, solely for the use of IBRD. As a result, the Project financial statement may not be suitable for another purpose. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Project Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of these financial statements in accordance with the accounting policies described in Note 2 to the accompanying financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



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In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Project's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Project or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Project's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Project's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Project's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Project to cease to continue as a going concern.



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We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

Other Matter

As of December 31, 2023, project financial statements in accordance with ISA 805 were audited by another audit firm, and the independent audit firm expressed an unqualified opinion in its independent audit report dated July 18, 2024.

The partner in charge of the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Aykut Üşenti.

Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi
A member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Aykut Üşenti', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Aykut Üşenti, SMMM
Partner

June 27, 2025
Istanbul, Türkiye

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TÜRKİYE KALKIMA VE YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.**EMERGENCY FIRM SUPPORT PROJECT****LOAN NO: 9159-TR AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2024**

(Amounts are expressed in USD, unless otherwise stated.)

PROJECT BALANCE SHEET	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
ASSETS	250.000.000	160.625.000
Designated Account	54.375.000	50.000.000
Up-Front Fee	625.000	625.000
Amounts due from Participating Financial Institutions	153.585.859	90.202.020
Amounts Received from Beneficiary Enterprises	41.414.141	197.797.980
Amount due to the IBRD	250.000.000	160.625.000
Credit Line	249.375.000	160.000.000
Up-Front Fee	625.000	625.000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	250.000.000	160.625.000

TÜRKİYE KALKIMA VE YATIRIM BANKASI A.Ş.**EMERGENCY FIRM SUPPORT PROJECT****LOAN NO: 9159-TR AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2024**

(Amounts are expressed in USD, unless otherwise stated.)

Designated Account Statement		
	2024	2023
Opening balance as of January 1	50.000.000	30.000.000
IBRD advances during the year	89.375.000	40.000.000
Total funds available	139.375.000	70.000.000
Refund to IBRD from designated account during the year	-	
Loans advanced/expenses paid in period	85.000.000	(20.000.000)
Closing balance as at 31 December	54.375.000	50.000.000
Balance per designated account statement	-	50.000.000

NOTES TO THE PROJECT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Objectives and Nature of The Project

The objective of the Project is to ensure access to finance for private SMEs affected by or adapting to the economic impact of COVID-19. The loan amount allocated to the project is USD 500.000.000. Türkiye Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankası A.Ş. (“TKYB” or “the Bank”) signed a loan agreement with International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (“IBRD”) for a loan of USD 250.000.000 on 9 September 2020 for TKYB to finance the TKYB Emergency Firm Support Project.

Operations of The Project Implementing Agency

TKYB was founded in Ankara as Devlet Sanayi ve İşçi Yatırım Bankası in 1975, under the control of the Ministry of Industry. The Bank was founded by the State mainly to promote investment in certain sectors of the country.

With the decision of the “Supreme Planning Board” dated 20 January 1989, the Bank has been merged with the T.C. Turizm Bankası A.Ş.

The name of the bank has been changed as Türkiye Kalkınma Bankası A.Ş. in 1988 following a decision of the Council of Ministers and on 24 October 2018 it has been changed as Türkiye Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankası A.Ş.

The Bank is subject to the registered capital system. 99,08% of the capital is owned by the Undersecretariat of Treasury of the Republic of Türkiye and the remaining shares are quoted in the Borsa İstanbul.

The Bank currently provides development and investment-banking services mainly to the financing of industry, tourism, education, health and energy sectors. Besides supplying loans in medium and long terms to the abovementioned sectors, the Bank also participates in other activity fields like project assessment, leasing, rehabilitation, equity participation, fund management, banking operations and training activities.

2. Main Accounting Policies

The Bank uses the cash basis of accounting to account for project transactions. Accordingly, the Bank does not calculate any interest income and expense accrual for the related period.

Disbursements to the local firms are recorded in local currency and translated to USD with the exchange rate as of the date of the disbursement. The collections from the local firms are translated with the exchange rates prevailing on the collection date.

The project balance sheet and designated account statement included in the project financial information have been prepared in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles and practices and in accordance with the financial reporting of the Project Operating Manual of the agreement dated 9.09.2020 between IBRD and the Bank.

These project financial information are presented in USD. The significant accounting policies are as follows:

NOTES TO THE PROJECT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Main Accounting Policies (Continue)

2.1 Designated account

Designated account represents IBRD fund which is not yet disbursed under the project. Designated account is recognized initially at their principal amounts and subsequently are continued to be measured with their principal amounts.

2.2 Amounts due from Participating Financial Institutions

Amounts due from Participating Financial Institutions are recognized initially USD equivalent of their principal amounts and subsequently are continued to be measured with their principal amounts in the project financial information using historical USD rate at the time of the loan origination. Actual disbursements to loan customers that are made in original currency are translated into USD with the exchange rate as of the date of the disbursement. The collections from the loan customers are converted to USD by using same exchange rate used at the time of the loan origination.

2.3 Amounts received from Participating Financial Institutions

Amounts received from beneficiary enterprises represent re-use of loans with the collections from old beneficiary enterprises' loans payments.

2.4 Amount due to IBRD

Amount due to IBRD are recognized initially at their principal amounts and subsequently are continued to be measured with their principal amounts.

The Bank does not recognize the accrued interest income on the amounts due to World Bank and any commission amount in the project financial information.

3. Restricted Use of Funds

In accordance with the loan agreement between the Bank and the IBRD, the funds available in the Designated Account are restricted to project purposes only.

NOTES TO THE PROJECT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**4. INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT
("IBRD") Loan**

IBRD agrees to lend to the Borrower the amount of two hundred fifty million Dollars (USD 250.000.000), as such amount may be converted from time to time through a Currency Conversion ("Loan"), to assist in financing the Borrower's Respective Part of the Project.

5. Subsequent Events

None.